

Materials and Structures Monthly ENEW

No. 3, Mar. 2023

eNEWSLETTER



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News on Composites and Smart Materials Novel Applications of Composites



Oak Ridge National Laboratory scientists designed a recyclable polymer for carbon-fiber composites to enable circular manufacturing of parts that boost energy efficiency in automotive, wind power and aerospace applications. Carbon-fiber composites, or fiber-reinforced polymers, are strong, lightweight materials that can help lower fuel consumption and reduce emissions in critical areas such as transportation. However, unlike metal competitors, carbon-fiber composites are not typically recyclable, meaning wider adoption could present waste challenges. "Our goal is to extend the lifecycle of these materials by making reuse possible without sacrificing performance," said ORNL's Md Anisur Rahman.

The team's approach incorporates dynamic covalent bonds that are reversible, enabling both carbon fiber and polymer recycling. The new polymer maintained mechanical strength in six reprocessing cycles, a sharp contrast to previously reported polymers."ORNL's carbon-fiber composites enable fast processing and can be repaired or reprocessed multiple times, opening pathways to circular, lowcarbon manufacturing," said ORNL's Tomonori Saito. The research was published in Cell Reports Physical Science.

https://www.compositesworld.com/news/ornl-developsrecyclable-polymer-for-low-carbon-composites-manufacture

Novel Applications of Smart Materials



While NASA's newest tire is the result of years of research and development, it was a chance meeting between old colleagues that moved it from a unique R&D project to a key piece of an upcoming mission to Mars.

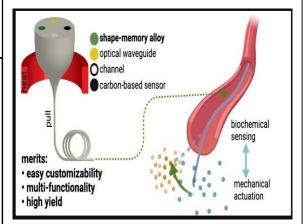
The team at NASA Glenn Research Center in Cleveland engineered a tire—the Shape Memory Alloy (SMA) Spring Tire—that can handle the heavy load of a lunar rover while traversing rough, rocky Martian terrain and enduring extreme temperatures. And while the launch date is years away, the practical uses of the technology already have emerged on the consumer market.

https://www.rubbernews.com/tire/photo-gallery-nasadevelops-tire-mars-missions

News on Composites and Smart Materials Navigating Complex Biological Systems with Smart Fibers

Integrative actuators and sensors within a single active device offer compelling capabilities in developing robotics, prosthetic limbs, and minimally invasive surgical tools. However, instrumenting smart and active devices with miniaturized sizes for easy customizability and high yield is largely restricted by the current manufacturing technologies. Now, a team of researchers has developed a flexible polymerbased actuatable fiber that is capable of being integrated with smart materials and biosensing composite materials. The technology may lead to technological advancements in soft and flexible robotic fields, which could open possibilities for achieving closed-loop control for high-precision operations. It has both mechanical actuation realized by the incorporated shape-memory alloy (SMA) wires and biochemical sensing provided by carbon-based composite materials.

The tip of such a fiber could be actuated with a high spatiotemporal resolution by the shape-memory effect. And, its integrated carbon composite exhibits intrinsically high sensitivity toward electroactive molecules. The actuatable fiber sensor technologies developed here can greatly push the technological advancement in the soft and flexible robotic fields to include additional functions on top of their pure mechanical behaviors and open possibilities for achieving closed-loop control for high-precision operations.



An active fiber fabricated by the thermal drawing-Yuichi Sato et al, Shape-Memory-Alloys Enabled Actuatable Fiber Sensors via the Preform-to-Fiber Fabrication, ACS Applied Engineering Materials (2023). https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsaenm.2c00226



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Recent Publications

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Experimental research on the impact of oxygen control zone thickness on continuous layerless printing of porous polymer parts Authors: Mohammad Salehi, Siavash Moayedi Manizani, Mohammad Shayesteh, Amir Manzour, Jamal Zamani Publication date: 10/3/2023 Journal: Modares Mechanical Engineering Volume: 23, Issue: 3, Pages: 151-159, Publisher: Modares Mechanical Engineering Rate-dependent electromechanical behavior of anisotropic fiber-reinforced dielectric elastomer based on a nonlinear continuum approach: modeling and implementation Authors: Marzie Majidi, Masoud Asgari Publication date: 1/2023 Journal: The European Physical Journal Plus Volume: 138, Issue: 1, Pages: 1-29, Publisher: Springer Berlin Heidelberg A novel experimental method and computational micromechanical model for in-situ damage detection and prediction of stiffness degradation in cross-ply FML Authors: Rahmatollah Ghajar, Mehrdad Ghadami Publication date: 1/2/2023 Journal: Composite Structures Volume: 305, Pages: 116492, Publisher: Elsevier A multi-scale aqueous dispersion coating technique for manufacturing carbon fiber reinforced PEEK composite Authors: V Balakumaran, Ramasamy Alagirusamy, Dinesh Kalyanasundaram Publication date: 1/2/2023 Journal: Composites Part A: Applied Science and Manufacturing Volume: 165, Pages: 107314, Publisher: Elsevier The effect of thermal and cryogenic environments on the impact performance of aluminum-glass fibers/epoxy laminated composites Authors: Mohammad Askari, Mehrdad Javadi, Reza Eslami-Farsani, Abdolreza Geranmayeh Publication date: 3/7/2023 Journal: Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part C: Journal of Mechanical Engineering Science https://doi.org/10.1177/09544062231159485, Publisher: **SAGE** Publications Fire Resistance Evaluation of Concrete Beams and Slabs Incorporating Natural Fiber-Reinforced Polymers Authors: Venkatesh Kodur Svetha Venkatachari Pratik Bhatt Vasant A. Matsagar, Shamsher Bahadur Singh Publication date: 2/2/2023 Journal: Polymers Vol: 15, Issue: 3, Pages: 755, Publisher: MDPI

Recent Publications

Recent I ublications		
Investigating the impact of different machinability processes		
and fibre architecture on the bearing performance of pin-		
loaded textile structural composites for automotive		
Authors: Sandeep Olhan, Sameer Kumar Behera, Vikas		
Khatkar, BK Behera		
Publication date: 27/1/2023		
Journal: Journal of Manufacturing Processes		
Volume: 86, Pages: 30-55, Publisher: Elsevier		
Comparative analysis of aluminium core honeycomb with		
3D woven Kevlar honeycomb composite		
Authors: Lekhani Tripathi, Bijoya Kumar Behera		
Publication date: 23/2/2023		
Journal: Materials Science and Technology		
Pages: 1-12, Publisher: Taylor & Francis		
Processing and performance evaluation of agro wastes		
reinforced bio-based epoxy hybrid composites		
Authors: Rahul Joshi, Pramendra Kumar Bajpai, Samrat		
Mukhopadhyay		
Publication date: 1/2/2023		
Journal: Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical		
Engineers, Part L: Journal of Materials: Design and		
Applications		
Volume: 237, Issue: 2, Pages: 482-499, Publisher: SAGE		
Publications		
Computation of the homogenized linear elastic response of		
2D microcellular re-entrant auxetic honeycombs based on		
modified strain gradient theory		
Authors: S Mohammad Reza Khalili, SM Akhavan Alavi		
Publication date: 1/2023		
Journal: Journal of the Brazilian Society of Mechanical		
Sciences and Engineering		
Volume: 45, Issue: 1, Pages: 19, Publisher: Springer		
Free vibration analysis of rotating functionally graded		
conical shells reinforced by anisogrid lattice structure		
Authors: Seyed Masih Banijamali, Ali Asghar Jafari		
Publication date: 3/4/2023		
Journal: Mechanics Based Design of Structures and		
Machines		
Volume: 51, Issue: 4, Pages: 1881-1903, Publisher: Taylor		
& Francis		
A generalized model for one dimensional impact response of		
a heterogeneous layered medium		
Authors: Satyendra Pratap Singh, Harpreet Singh, Puneet		
Mahajan		
Publication date: 1/3/2023		
Journal: International Journal of Impact Engineering		
Volume: 173, Pages:104433, Publisher: Pergamon		



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Asymmetric Vibrations of Functionally Graded Annular Nanoplates under Thermal Environment Using Nonlocal Elasticity Theory with Modified Nonlocal Boundary Conditions Authors: Rahul Saini, S Pradyumna Publication date: 1/5/2023 Journal: Journal of Engineering Mechanics Volume: 149, Issue: 5, Pages: 04023022, Publisher: American Society of Civil Engineers Structural instabilities in soft electro-magneto-elastic cylindrical membranes Authors: Awantika Mishra, Yadwinder Singh Joshan, Sajan Kumar Wahi, Sushma Santapuri Publication date: 1/5/2023 Journal: International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics Volume: 151, Pages: 104368, Publisher: Pergamon Efficient time-domain spectral element with zigzag kinematics for multilayered strips Authors: Mayank Jain, Santosh Kapuria, S Pradyumna Publication date: 15/10/2022 Journal: International Journal of Mechanical Sciences Volume: 232, Pages: 107603, Publisher: Pergamon Dynamic modeling of pneumatic braided muscle actuator based on Hill muscle model Authors: Saswath Ghosh, Abhishek Kumar Srivastava, Sitikantha Roy Publication date: 1/4/2023 Journal: International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics Volume: 150, Pages: 104340, Publisher: Pergamon A multi-scale aqueous dispersion coating technique for manufacturing carbon fiber reinforced PEEK composite Authors: V Balakumaran, Ramasamy Alagirusamy, **Dinesh Kalvanasundaram** Publication date: 1/2/2023 Journal: Composites Part A: Applied Science and Manufacturing Volume: 165, Pages: 107314, Publisher: Elsevier Lightweight biodegradable hybrid composite sandwich panel under three-point bending loads-Experimental and numerical Authors: Reza Beigpour, Seyed Mohammad Reza Khalili, Hassan Shokrollahi Publication date:10/11/2022 Journal: Polymer Composites Volume: 43, Issue: 11, Pages: 8007-8029, Publisher: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Creep behaviour of ozone treated jute fabric/epoxy composites Authors: Debarati Bhattacharyya, Vijay Baheti Publication date: 17/2/023 Journal: Journal of Composite Materials https://doi.org/10.1177/00219983231158160, Publisher: SAGE Publications

Research Laboratory and CoE



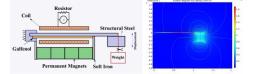
Research Lab: Rapid Prototyping Lab (Block-III 152) Faculty in charge: Prof. PM Pandey, IIT Delhi Rapid Prototyping is an institute central facility created in year 2004. The facility is extensively used by students and faculty across the entire institute apart from many individuals and industries out side IIT Delhi. The term rapid prototyping (RP) refers to a class of technologies that can automatically construct physical models from Computer-Aided Design (CAD) data. These "three dimensional printers" allow designers to quickly create tangible physical prototypes of their designs, rather than just two dimensional pictures. Rapid prototyping machine installed at IIT Delhi is based on Selective Laser Sintering (SLS) technology. The process uses polymer powder (polyamide) as a raw material to build artifacts irrespective of their complexity. The prototypes can be made in five different materials namely polyamide, glass-filled polyamide, Alumide (Aluminium mixed polyamide), primecast (wax type of material) and Somos (rubberlike material).

Facilities

EOS P360 Rapid Prototyping Machine from EOS GmbH, Germany, Powder mixer, Powder sieving machine Shot blasting machine, Magics & Mimics Software

Mechanics of Active Materials and Intelligent Devices Lab (Block-IV 249)

Faculty in-charge: Dr. Sushma Santapuri, IIT Delhi



The lab works on smart materials and their applications to sensor and actuator device design. They utilize materials such as magnetorheological elastomers, magnetostrictive materials, dielectric elastomers, flexoelectric materials, etc. One of the main interests of the research team is development of theoretical and computational tools for multiphysics systems. They utilize continuum mechanics-based approach to mathematically model the coupled systems and look at their device response for different geometries and loading characteristics. They have developed membrane, plate and shell theories for these materials and analyzed their output for various applications. They have developed computationally tractable models for coupled and nonlinear systems which are subsequently used towards design of devices such as (i) novel magnetostrictive material based energy harvester; (ii) shear force sensor made of low symmetry piezoelectric materials; (iii) magnetic field responsive artificial muscle actuator.



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<mark>Eminent person</mark> Prof. Puneet Mahajan

(Dept. of Applied Mechanics, IITD)



Email: mahajan@am.iitd.ac.in

Webpage: https://web.iitd.ac.in/~mahajan/

Professor Puneet Mahajan completed his Ph.D. in 1990 from Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana, and his M.E. in Mechanical Engineering, from Delhi University, in 1985. His B.Sc. in Mechanical Engineering was obtained from Delhi University in 1982. He joined IITD in 1992 and then as an Assistant Professor in 1993 in the Department of Applied Mechanics at the Indian Institute of Technology Delhi (IITD). He was elevated to Associate Professor in 1998 and subsequently became Professor in the year 2005.

Prof. Puneet Mahajan made significant contributions to areas of Finite element methods, Composites and low-velocity impact behavior, snow mechanics, Low and High-velocity impact; Precision glass molding, and Finite Element applications. He has authored over 81 reviewed journal papers, and more than 40 conference proceedings, and has a patent for an Automatic strap mechanism for a motorcycle helmet to his credit. He contributed as PI and consultant to many sponsored projects. Prof. Puneet Mahajan has over 3108 citations and has an H-index of 29, as per Google Scholar. His research interests include Composites- Homogenization and mechanical behavior, machining, low and highvelocity impact, Snow Mechanics, Helmet impact and heat transfer, Precision glass moulding, and Applications of Finite Elements.

Eminent person Prof. Reza Eslami-Farsani (Faculty of Materials Sc. And Eng., KNTU)



Email: eslami@kntu.ac.ir

Webpage: <u>https://wp.kntu.ac.ir/eslami/</u>

Prof. Reza Eslami Farsani completed his Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering in 2005 from K. N. Toosi University of Technology, Tehran, and his M.Sc. in Materials Engineering, from the University of Tehran, in 1994. He was also awarded Outstanding graduate of the University of Tehran in the M.Sc. He finished his B.Sc. in Materials Engineering from Tehran University in 1990.

Prof. Reza Eslami Farsani has research experiences by contributing the industrial projects which includes the Fabrication and Study of the Behavior of Self-Healing Composites, Fabrication and Study of the Behavior of Fiber Metal Laminates (FMLs), Fabrication and Study of the Behavior of Grid Composites, Fabrication of Silicon Carbide (Particulates & Whiskers) from Rice Husks and Optimization of Its Production, Fabrication of Metal Matrix Composites Based on SiC Reinforced, Feasibility Study for Producing of Glass Fibers, Feasibility Study for Producing of Magnetic Ceramics (Soft and Hard Ferrite), Feasibility Study for Producing of Anti-Acid Bricks, Feasibility Study for Producing of Servomotor. He has authored over 144 international journal papers, 98 conference proceedings, 3 books, 7 chapters book, and 16 patents. Prof. Reza Eslami Farsani has over 3469 citations and has an H-index of 31, as per Google Scholar. His research interests include Advanced Fibers, Composites, Nanotechnology (Nanotube & Nanocomposite), and Advanced and Smart Materials. His Honors and Awards include Distinguish Research of Faculty of Materials Science and Engineering, K. N. Toosi University of Technology, Iran (2019 and 2020), 21st Winner in Invention, Khwarazmi International Award - Iran (2008), Distinguish Research of the Islamic Azad University, Iran (2008)



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Promotions and Awards

Prof. Santosh Kapuria, Dept. of Applied Mechanics



has been selected for Prof. P C P Bhat Research Award for Faculty (Basic Research Award)

Prof. Ajeet Kumar, Dept. of Applied Mechanics



Promoted to Professor

Prof. Sitikantha Roy, Dept. of Applied Mechanics



Promoted to Professor

Upcoming Conferences

10th GACM Colloquium on Computational Mechanics



Dates: September 10-13, 2023 **Location:** TU Wien, Vienna

Conference details: The conference is a part of series of events organized by the German Association for Computational Mechanics (GACM). This time, the motto of the conference will be "GACM meets sustainability" and it will take place in Vienna at TU Wien on September 10–13, 2023.

The conference topics will cover all areas of Computational Mechanics. Minisymposium and Abstract submissions are invited on Solid Mechanics, Fluid Mechanics, Computational Methods in Mechanics, Smart Materials, Biomechanics, ML and AI, etc.

Minisymposia (MS) submission deadline:	January 20, 2023
Confirmation of Minisymposia:	January 31, 2023
Abstract submission open:	February 23, 2023
Abstract and poster title submission deadline:	March 24, 2023
Conference dates:	September 10 - 13, 2023

https://colloquia.gacm.de/organi sation

Honoring the Memory

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Prof. Y. Nath, Dept. of Applied Mechanics, IITD



Prof. R.K. Mittal, Dept. of Applied Mechanics, IITD



Prof. A. Shokuhfar, Dept. of Materials Sc. and Eng., KNTU





K. N. Toos

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Research Opportunities

1) ASSISTANT PROFESSOR SHIB SHANKAR BANERJEE MATERIAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING IIT DELHI

The group is actively looking for highly motivated Ph.D. students and research fellows who would like to work in the research areas highlighted in the webpage. The group is also looking for Postdoc Fellows with fellowship from independent sources like National Postdoctoral fellowship (N-PDF), CSIR, DST, etc. Interested students may contact Dr. Banerjee to discuss research interests and potential projects. For more information, please visit the lab website: <u>https://sites.google.com/view/shib-shankar/openings</u> Contact: <u>ssbanerjee@mse.iitd.ac.in</u>

2) PROFESSOR MALOY KUMAR SINGHA APPLIED MECHANICS IIT DELHI

Three Ph.D. positions are available from 2023. Prof. Singha's group is looking for motivated research students in the area of solid mechanics with a background in civil or aerospace structures, composite structures, etc. For more information, please visit the faculty website: <u>https://web.iitd.ac.in/~maloy/</u> Contact: maloy@am.iitd.ac.in



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Journal

Journal of Intelligent Material Systems and Structures



Editorial Board: Editor-in-chief *Daniel J Inmam* University of Michigan, USA Editor: N.M.Wereley University of Maryland, USA

The Journal of Intelligent Materials Systems and Structures is an international peer-reviewed journal that publishes the highest quality original research reporting the results of experimental or theoretical work on any aspect of intelligent materials systems and/or structures research also called smart structure, smart materials, active materials, adaptive structures and adaptive materials. Each submitted article is assigned to an associate editor chosen according to the submitted paper's topic. The associate editor then sends the manuscript to 3 researchers who have expertise in the technical topic of the manuscript. These reviewers' names are not known to the author according to the single blind system. We encourage our reviewers to respond within 6 weeks of submission. This journal is a member of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE). Cite score: 5.5 (Scopus),

Impact factor: 2.774(2 years)/2.734(3 years), Immediacy index: 0.387, h5 index: 35(Google Scholar) Google's h5-index is calculated by finding the h-index for articles in a publication over the last five complete calendar years. Review time: 6 weeks (approximate) Total citations: 8879 in the JCR year

Total citations: 8879 in the JCR year **SCImago Journal Rank (SJR):** 0.620 For more information: https://journals.sagepub.com/home/JIM

Journal Journal of Mechanics

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Editorial Board: Editor-in-chief K. N. Chiang: Department of Power Mechanical Engineering, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan Executive Editor: H.Y. Tsai, Dept. of Power Mechanical

Engineering, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan

The Journal of Mechanics publishes original research in all fields of theoretical and applied solid/ fluid mechanics. The Journal aims to serve as an international forum for the exchange of ideas among mechanics communities around the world. The Journal of Mechanics especially welcomes papers that are related to recent technological advances, such micro/nanomechanics, multi-scale computational as methods, and design on simulation technology. The contributions, which may be analytical, numerical or semiempirical, should be of significance to the progress of mechanics. Papers which are primarily illustrations of established principles and procedures will generally not be accepted. Reports that are of technical interest are published as Short articles, and Review articles are published only by invitation. This journal encourages the work related to Mechanical engineering from engineering field, Applied Mathematics from Mathematics and Condensed matter physics from Physics and Astronomy field Impact factor: 1.455 (as per JCR 2021) **H-Index:** 24 Publisher: Cambridge University Press **Country origin:** United Kingdom Cite score, Processing time, Acceptance rate etc. are not

available. For more information: <u>https://academic.oup.com/jom</u>



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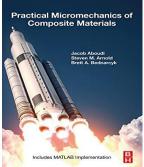
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Book

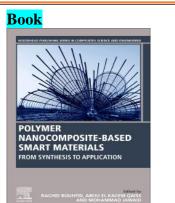


ISBN: 978-0-12-820637-9 Page count: 400 Published: 2021 Publisher: Butterworth-Heinemann Language: English Authors: Jacob Aboudi, Steven Arnold and Brett Bednarcyk

Practical **Micromechanics** of *Composite Materials* provides an accessible treatment of micromechanical theories for the analysis and design of multi-phased composites. Written with both students and practitioners in mind and coupled with a fully functional MATLAB code to enable the solution of technologically relevant micromechanics problems, the book features an array of illustrative example problems and exercises highlighting key concepts and integrating the MATLAB code. The MATLAB scripts and functions empower readers to enhance and create new functionality tailored to their needs, and the book and code highly complement one another. The book presents classical lamination theory and then proceeds to describe how to obtain effective anisotropic properties of a unidirectional composite (ply) via micromechanics and multiscale analysis. Calculation of local fields via mechanical and thermal strain concentration tensors is presented in a unified way across several micromechanics theories. The importance of these local fields is demonstrated through the determination of consistent Margins of Safety (MoS) and failure envelopes thermal and mechanical loading. for Finally. micromechanics-based multiscale progressive damage is discussed and implemented in the accompanying MATLAB code.

Contents:

- 1. Introduction.
- 2. Lamination theory using macromechanics
- 3. Closed form micromechanics
- 4. Failure criteria and margins of safety.
- 5. The generalized method of cell (GMC) micromechanics.
- 6. The high-fidelity generalized method of cells (HFGMC) micromechanics theory.
- 7. Progressive damage and failure



ISBN: 978-0-08-103013-4 Page count: 241 Published: 2020 Publisher: Woodhead Publishing Language: English Edited by: Rachid Bouhfid, Abou el Kacem Qaiss and Mohammad Jawaid

Polymer Nanocomposite-Based Smart Materials: From Synthesis to Application provides a broad, comprehensive review on all major categories of smart materials and their preparation routes. The main application fields and properties for these diverse types of smart polymer-based composite and nanocomposite materials are also discussed. Chapters on modeling methods and simulation look at the physical or chemical change response that is introduced by the effect of changing environmental conditions such as pH, temperature, mechanical force and light. Written by scholars and experts from around the globe, the book covers key aspects, such as synthesis, processing and applications of polymer and nanocomposite-based smart materials.

Contents:

1. Introduction: different types of smart material and their practical applications, 2. Role of characterization techniques in evaluating the material properties of nanoparticle-based polymer materials, 3. Self-healing based on composites and nanocomposites materials: from synthesis to application and modelling, 4. Thermochromic materials: composite synthesis, properties and applications, 5. Piezoelectric polymer films: synthesis, applications, and modelling, 6. Shape memory based on composites and nanocomposites materials: from synthesis to application, 7. Self-assembling smart materials for biomaterials applications, 8. Electroactive polymer composites and applications, 9. Polymer nanocomposites smart materials for energy applications, 10. Smart materials for medical applications, 11. Smart composite materials for civil engineering applications, 12. Molecularly imprinted polymer for water contaminants.



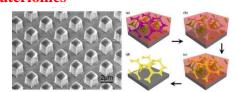
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New Branch in Smart and advanced Materials in KNTU Materionics



According to the public relations report of KN Toosi University of Technology (KNTU), for the first time in the world, a new field called "Materionics Engineering" will be launched at the master's level with the approval of the Ministry of Science, Research and Technology at KNTU. The engineering name "Materionics" is derived from the combination of the names of materials engineering and electronics engineering. "Materionics" engineering field is designed for students who are interested in studying and benefiting from both fields of engineering. Modeled after other interdisciplinary subjects such as mechatronics (combination of mechanical engineering and electronic engineering), "materionics" is a synthesis of overlapping common goals in the fields of materials engineering and electronics. "Materionics" engineering was formed based on the cooperation between the Faculty of Materials Science and Engineering and the Faculty of Electrical Engineering of KNTU.

According to the contents on the website of KNTU, the educational and research program of "Materionics" field with scientific and engineering aspects of structure, properties, production, processing and application of advanced materials in electronic engineering and reciprocally with the aspects of manufacturing electronic devices using materials, it is related to different properties and functions. According to the aforementioned report, the goal of this new field is to train expert researchers and engineers in the field of combining materials engineering and electronic engineering, who with sufficient knowledge of the physical, electronic and mechanical properties of materials, they can play a role in the development of electronic materials and equipment, including electrical, optical and magnetic devices, through manipulation and optimization of the manufacturing method, shape, size, structure and composition of materials.

For more information: International Journal of Formal Sciences: Current and Future Research Trends (IJFSCFRT) (2023) Volume 17, No 1, pp 1-11

Ph.D. thesis

Creep behaviour of ozone treated jute fabric/epoxy composites Ms. Debarati Bhattacharyya (Department of Textile and Fiber Engineering, IITD) 2020

Supervisors: Prof. Vijay Baheti

Recently, the bio-based textile structural composites gained significant importance in load bearing applications due to rise in environmental concerns and sustainability. The plant fibres have become more popular as reinforcements in composite manufacturing because of their biodegradability, low density, and cheaper cost. Creep is time based progressive deformation under constant applied load. It is undesired phenomena in composites as it leads to instability in loaded structures. The creep behaviour is complex and dependent on the material as well as the environment parameters. The number of chemical treatments (i.e., alkali, acid, bleach, etc.) have been used to improve the plant fibre/matrix interface.

The surface of jute fabrics was modified by ozone gas treatment to remove the non-cellulosic materials and thereby improve their adhesion with epoxy matrix. Further, the performance of ozone surface treatment was compared with traditional alkali treatment based on surface morphology, mechanical properties, hydrophilicity, etc.

The ozone surface treatment was found to remove lignin and increase hydrophilicity of jute fibres to greater extent as compared to alkali treatment, however with higher tendency of defibrillation and fibre rupture. Later, the creep resistance of alkali treated jute fabric/epoxy composites was found superior to the ozone treated jute fabric/epoxy composites at lower temperature of 40°C and 70°C. However, the ozone treated jute fabric/epoxy composites showed higher instantaneous elastic deformation and lower viscous deformation at elevated temperatures of 70°C and 100°C.

The ozone treated jute fabric/epoxy composites showed extended temperature range of 100°C–120°C to restrict segmental mobility of epoxy matrix and depicted higher interfacial shear strength properties from the microbead pull out test.





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Ph.D. thesis

Energy Absorption Analysis of Hybrid Metal-Composite Structure Including Cellular Core Using Micromechanical Model based on Laguerre Method A. Shiravand (Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, KNTU) 2021

Supervisor: Dr. M. Asghari

In this thesis, the elastic modulus and energy absorption behavior of cellular structures such as aluminum foams have been investigated. The main purpose of this study is to develop microstructure modeling of cellular structures and to study their elastic-plastic behavior through finite element method. In this research, first a unit cell is prepared to reduce numerical calculations, which has the characteristics of the main foam. The behavior of the unit cell under impact is then simulated and analyzed by the finite element method. Using simulated experiments, a model using the response surface method to obtain the densification strain, elastic modulus, mean plastic stress, yield stress as well as foam compaction behavior will be presented. Finally, the results of FEM and RSM for cellular structures with experimental results is evaluated. The results of this study showed that the possibility of modeling and analysis of energy absorption (impact) of foams is possible using the RSM model presented in this study and finally a suitable structural equation can be achieved to analyze the microstructure of different foams. Also, In this paper, the crushing behavior of hybrid metal-composite conical tube under dynamic loading is studied. An efficient analytical solution for FML conical tubes consist of any number of metal and laminated composite layers is developed. In the analytical analysis, the mean collapse load of structures subjected to axial loading was predicted while its accuracy is validated via experimental tests and numerical simulation. Numerical simulation of the structure is also done using explicit dynamic finite element software in order to investigate the effects of different parameters on crushing characteristics of various structures. On the other hand, new values for failure energies of fiber reinforced composites are proposed in the failure evolution criteria in the finite element model. It leads to good agreement between FE simulations and experimental test other. Moreover, a comprehensive parametric study has been done in order to investigate the effect of various parameters including semi-apical angle, ply pattern of laminated composite, diameter of tube, wall thickness and material properties of tubes on energy absorption capacity and crashworthiness characteristics of various considered specimens. Based on the obtained results the optimized structure is determined.

Ph.D. thesis

Studies on design and development of light weight composites for ballistic protection

Anil Yadav (Department of Mechanical **Engineering-IITD) 2020**

Supervisor: Prof. Naresh Bhatnagar

The use of lightweight protection system by security forces against ballistic threats is one of the important research areas in defence applications. It is very important to provide appropriate protection level with desired mobility for military applications. The high weight drawback of metal based armours directed researchers to explore different types of materials and materials combinations to get lighter armour materials fulfilling similar or better level of protection in armour systems but at lower weight.

In this research work different possibilities of using novel high performance materials were investigated as stand alone body armour for higher protection levels, while also investigating suitable configurations of composites laminates to enhance ballistic strength and reduce back face signature. It was clearly established that a composite light armour consisting of advanced materials with both the high strength/stiffness and high ductility /toughness, if properly configured, can have superior ballistic performance. In order to optimize the processing conditions so as to achieve optimal high strain rate properties, the effect of compression pressure and temperature on high strain rate behavior of composite is also established and the resultant ballistic strength is estimated by using high strain rate behavior using a split Hopkinson Pressure Bar (SHPB) set up. Ballistic test standards, specifications and protocols are largely dependent on the geography since the threat perception, weapons and ammunitions used by the adversaries, environmental conditions and physiology and anatomy of the wearer are different for the different situation, geographies and people. In this research India specific test standards and protocols are proposed with specific focus on permissible back face signature.

This research leads to the development of India standards of body armour and also to novel design of body armour including newer materials and methods under optimized processing conditions.





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